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ABSTRACT

General demographic data concerning Black Americans, Mexican Americans, and Native Americans in the Southwest are reported. Data were collected in those states designated by the U.S. Civil Rights Commission as being "Southwest": Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas. The tabular information is organized according to: general information--population by sex, state, race, and residence; social characteristics--head of household, marital status, size of family, and housing characteristics; economic characteristics--percent of persons in the labor force, income of families, income less than poverty level, class of workers 16 years and older, major occupation groups, and total pay schedule of Federal agencies; and educational characteristics--school enrollment, years of school completed, and percentage of high school graduates per state and race. (NQ)

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THE STATUS OF MINORITIES IN THE SOUTHWEST

A Demographic Profile

by

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To provide an introduction to the panel of papers that follow, the present analysis reports general deographic data concerning Black Americans, Mexican Americans, and Native Americans in the Southwest. Data collection has been restricted to those states designated by the U.S. Civil Rights Commission as being "Southwest": Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas. It is not the intention of this work to interprete or draw inferences from the data, as this is the specific purpose of the other papers in this series. It is rather the purpose of this study to present general statistical material in an organized and useful manner to assist the intecultural scholar in idenifying the characteristics of the minority experience in the Southwest. What follows is a demographic profile organized according to:

1) General information including population by sex,state,race, and residence.
2) Social characteristics including households, family size, and housing.
3) Economic characteristics including employment status, income, occupation groups, and class of workers.

From the collected work, "The Current Status of Minorities in the Southwest" papers presented at The Society for Intercultural Education, Training, and Research, Chicago, Illinois, 24-27 February 1977.

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4) Minorities in Federal Agencies.

5) Educational Characteristics including school enrollment, years of school completed, percentage of high school graduates per state and race.

The authors are aware of the problems inherent in accumulating data across language and cultural differencies. Readers are urged to acquaint themselves with these limitations.[1]

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1. For a discussion of the limitation of government collected data see U.S. Civil Rights Commission. Counting the Forgotten. Apr. 1974

POPULATION OF THE SOUTHWEST
BY RACE

TABLE I	SOUTHWEST		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
BLACK AMERICAN	2933282	1423370	1509912
MEXICAN AMERICAN	5008556	2461749	2546807
NATIVE AMERICAN	279078	137831	141247

POPULATION OF THE SOUTHWEST
BY RACE AND SEX

TABLE II	SOUTHWEST		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
BLACK AMERICAN			
Arizona	52799	26468	26331
California	1398498	681815	716683
Colorado	66066	33888	32178
New Mexico	19314	9867	9447
Texas	1396605	671332	725273
MEXICAN AMERICAN			
Arizona	264770	130518	134252
California	2369292	1171946	1197346
Colorado	225506	110935	114571
New Mexico	308340	152926	155414
Texas	1840648	895424	945224
NATIVE AMERICAN			
Arizona	94310	46267	48043
California	88263	44303	43960
Colorado	8002	4242	3760
New Mexico	71582	34267	37315
Texas	16921	8752	8169

POPULATION OF THE SOUTHWEST
BY RACE, SEX AND RESIDENCE

TABLE III

	TOTAL			URBAN			RURAL NONFARM			RURAL FARM		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
ARIZONA												
BLACK---------	52799	26468	26331	47792	23399	24393	4868	2996	1872	139	73	66
MEXICAN-------	264770	130518	134252	218622	107310	111312	42943	21419	21524	3205	1789	1416
NATIVE--------	94310	46267	48043	16442	7832	8610	70808	34976	35832	7060	3459	1601
CALIFORNIA												
BLACK---------	1398498	681815	716683	1363013	659227	703786	34306	21884	12422	1179	704	475
MEXICAN-------	2369292	1171946	1197346	2173332	1067524	1105808	178243	94518	83725	17717	9904	7813
NATIVE--------	88263	44303	43960	67202	33163	34039	19955	10556	9399	1106	584	522
COLORADO												
BLACK---------	66066	33888	32178	64940	33208	31232	1060	642	418	66	38	28
MEXICAN-------	225506	110935	114571	181288	88743	92545	39264	19700	19564	4954	2492	2462
NATIVE--------	8002	4242	3760	5421	2808	2613	2196	1211	985	385	223	162
NEW MEXICO												
BLACK---------	19314	9867	9447	18299	9253	9046	947	580	367	68	34	34
MEXICAN-------	308340	152926	155414	210107	103715	106392	88084	44157	43927	10149	5054	5095
NATIVE--------	71582	34267	37315	13405	6241	7164	51466	24863	26603	6711	3163	3548
TEXAS												
BLACK---------	1396605	671332	725273	1167002	556416	610586	214500	107422	107078	15103	7494	7609
MEXICAN-------	1840648	895424	945244	1532996	741775	791221	265603	132336	133267	42049	21313	20736
NATIVE--------	16921	8752	8169	14567	7546	7021	2126	1101	1025	228	105	123

HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD, FAMILY AND MARITAL STATUS

TABLE *IV*	U.S.			ARIZONA			CALIFORNIA		
	NA	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA
Head of Household	181267	6227121	2301010	17989	5175	59327	24714	426944	592652
Head of family	148928	4855990	2002631	15770	4106	52665	19205	313109	505338
Female head of family	27428	1332491	306625	3097	997	6909	3428	86901	72438
Male	219672	6449469	2624016	24328	6293	72208	28358	421747	690486
Single	69547	1939920	701864	8711	2265	20590	8804	124759	191265
Married, wife present	119658	3378997	1656566	12644	3304	44749	15509	215924	421342
Separated	5271	368863	51158	417	201	1205	6719	205894	320038
Other married, wife absent	7483	227020	91622	1009	-	2045	898	14647	27065
Widowed	8617	307794	56304	1050	216	1538	759	14109	13605
Divorced	9096	226875	66502	497	307	2071	1560	27712	23047
Female	233266	7565814	2826817	25817	6206	77987	29038	457453	723452
Single	51860	1771536	601936	7064	1709	17332	5743	93101	158358
Married, husband present	126705	3343959	1651621	13206	3078	46794	16092	209031	426927
Separated	9251	727267	128457	797	338	2040	1304	45832	27844
Other married, husband absent	7853	229909	80546	1134	-	2329	893	11809	18617
Widowed	24520	1083763	230212	2434	578	6300	2833	48780	52880
Divorced	13077	409386	134045	1182	503	3192	2173	48900	38826

	COLORADO			NEW MEXICO			TEXAS		
	NA	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA
Head of Household	-	18780	55192	13859	5175	74345	-	391502	415184
Head of family	-	14389	48052	12320	4106	65995	-	306251	374995
Female head of family	-	3498	6802	2569	997	9470	-	72238	50726
Male	-	23054	65242	17886	6293	84783	-	407663	500473
Single	-	8466	18778	5957	2265	22592	-	110806	137337
Married, wife present	-	11940	40163	9828	6608	54328	-	225053	317987
Separated	-	-	32130	9370	-	46985	-	223691	290372
Other married, wife present	-	-	1559	745	-	2396	-	14801	15781
Widowed	-	577	1572	838	216	2798	-	20021	12602
Divorced	-	1173	1847	224	307	1969	-	18969	10352
Female	-	21628	66202	19954	6206	91872	-	463580	552411
Single	-	5250	13727	5701	1709	20117	-	92134	127963
Married, husband present	-	10671	46103	10089	5998	59788	-	222987	321311
Separated	-	-	-	608	338	2116	-	29932	16600
Other married, husband absent	-	-	1731	965	-	2912	-	14429	17126
Widowed	-	2139	5155	1887	578	8286	-	69326	47348
Divorced	-	2163	3250	704	503	3653	-	34772	22063

SIZE OF FAMILY

TABLE V	ARIZONA		CALIFORNIA			COLORADO	NEW MEXICO		TEXAS		
	NA	MA	NA	BA	MA	MA	NA	MA	NA	BA	MA
SIZE OF FAMILY											
2 persons----------	2314	8564	5766	95805	104809	9713	1687	12719	1192	91981	67251
3 persons----------	2104	9717	3639	67395	97927	9293	1714	12353	922	60672	64847
4 persons----------	2032	9145	3725	53870	99563	9607	1799	12989	738	47774	67046
5 persons----------	1901	7959	2458	38065	75510	6778	1634	9528	559	34892	56031
6 persons----------	1857	6704	1633	25039	54515	5048	1519	7027	278	25840	41880
7 persons----------	2500	5097	1098	19552	39150	3949	1693	5771	225	23223	38369
8 persons----------	1058	2613	487	6243	15234	1634	754	2649	88	9570	15719
9 persons----------	805	1434	175	3501	8679	1119	550	1340	45	5417	9631
10 or more persons--------	1219	1473	242	4040	10330	977	1003	1654	35	7089	14511
Total persons in families-	86591	248814	75275	1212606	2194501	211427	67283	295967	15634	1255379	1775634
Average per family--------	5.48	4.72	3.92	3.87	4.34	4.39	5.45	4.48	3.83	4.09	4.73

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

TABLE *VI*

	ARIZONA			CALIFORNIA			COLORADO	
	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA
Total Households	14503	58645	17862	424809	591707	24523	18780	55120
In owner occupied units	7143	35008	10637	165795	260359	9329	8846	30152
, Percent		59.7	59.6	39.0	44.0	38.0	-	54.7
In renter occupied units	7360	23637	7225	259014	331348	15194	9934	24968
Rooms								
1	431	1246	5200	10803	17608	960	442	1059
2	1008	3491	3405	23886	43550	2173	861	2915
3	2296	8144	3417	75622	99865	4488	461	7599
4	3888	15910	2963	110609	149475	6439	4513	13543
5	3945	16396	1955	109785	152241	5821	4000	14646
6	2010	9079	649	61376	88362	3246	2634	8066
7 or more	828	4379	273	32728	40606	1396	3971	7292
Median	4.4	4.5	2.6	4.4	4.4	4.2	5.0	4.7
Persons								
Median,all occupied units	4.4	4.0	4.7	2.7	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.7
Median,owner occupied units	5.0	4.3	5.0	3.3	4.1	3.3	3.4	4.1
Median,renter occupied units	3.8	3.6	4.4	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.4	3.1
Persons per room								
1.00 or Less	11334	39025	5988	360180	431195	19402	17668	42665
1.01 to 1.50	1887	11765	2394	45866	98955	3353	1607	8486
1.51 or more	1292	7855	9480	18763	61557	1768	505	3969
Units with all plumbing facilities								
1.01 or more	2898	17797	3187	63857	156221	4750	806	11086

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

TABLE *VI* continued

	NEW MEXICO			TEXAS		
	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA
Total Households	5175	73512	13665	3889444	414121	4988
In owner occupied units	2399	49608	8549	209054	245101	2180
Percent	-	67.5	62.6	53.7	59.2	43.7
In renter occupied units	2776	23904	5116	179890	169020	2808
Rooms						
1	968	4039	3146	4613	6625	64
2	1141	4164	2694	13140	28290	311
3	901	10653	2427	52326	64509	822
4	675	19816	2446	114057	117972	1406
5	511	20582	2033	1110666	111742	1300
6	385	10928	568	64989	59636	703
7 or more	594	6330	351	28753	25347	382
Median	5175	4.6	2.9	4.6	4.4	4.4
Persons						
Median,all occupied units	3.1	3.8	4.6	2.9	4.0	3.0
Median,owner occupied units	3.0	4.0	4.7	2.9	4.3	3.0
Median,renter occupied units	3.1	3.3	4.4	2.8	3.7	3.0
Persons per room						
1.00 or Less	5175	53367	5023	309788	265256	4070
1.01 to 1.50	4109	12333	2001	49575	80732	596
1.51 or more	701	7812	6641	29581	68133	322
Units with all plumbing facilities						
1.01 or more	355	15613	2380	61907	114553	829

PERCENT OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE
BY RACE, AGE AND SEX

TABLE VII

	ARIZONA			CALIFORNIA			COLORADO		NEW MEXICO			TEXAS		
	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA
Male														
14 and 15 years----	-	-	5.4	7.5	-	12.0	-	-	-	-	3.8	10.8	-	9.9
16 to 19 years-----	-	-	16.1	37.8	-	49.6	46.0	-	33.2	-	12.6	37.2	-	46.2
20 to 24 years-----	-	-	51.4	77.0	-	75.7	84.0	-	83.2	-	53.1	79.2	-	79.2
25 to 34 years-----	84.5	37.9	67.1	86.0	92.5	83.8	89.7	92.0	90.9	89.2	72.8	89.6	93.0	90.3
35 to 44 years-----	84.0	38.1	67.4	86.7	93.6	85.3	89.3	91.7	88.3	90.5	68.4	89.9	93.6	87.4
45 to 64 years-----	76.3	33.0	53.5	78.0	86.6	75.0	84.9	82.2	76.8	78.5	57.6	81.6	85.7	83.2
65 years and over--	19.3	7.7	11.9	20.0	22.8	16.9	27.7	17.4	31.0	18.3	12.7	26.1	27.5	25.9
Female														
14 and 15 years----	-	-	3.3	3.7	-	4.1	-	-	-	-	3.9	5.3	-	3.4
16 to 19 years-----	-	-	8.9	26.6	-	23.2	32.5	-	18.7	-	12.1	25.5	-	36.5
20 to 24 years-----	-	-	35.0	58.8	-	45.5	59.0	-	42.0	-	43.7	59.3	-	52.1
25 to 34 years-----	51.8	93.3	40.9	59.3	43.2	44.8	59.6	39.9	5.8	39.2	41.6	65.9	41.4	43.5
35 to 44 years-----	55.9	93.9	27.8	59.3	46.9	46.1	70.3	43.7	58.4	38.2	40.4	66.0	39.4	51.7
45 to 64 years-----	54.6	84.1	22.2	51.3	41.7	41.6	58.9	36.4	55.2	30.8	22.5	55.8	32.3	40.9
65 years and over--	14.3	20.5	3.1	11.4	7.4	9.5	13.0	6.7	4.7	6.3	2.1	13.8	7.7	14.4

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INCOME OF FAMILIES

TABLE VIII

	ARIZONA			CALIFORNIA			COLORADO	
	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA
Less than $1,000-----	628	1893	2993	15106	20194	785	769	1963
$1,000 to $4,999-----	4155	13544	6741	82871	131786	4580	3668	14187
$5,000 to $6,999-----	1863	9823	2277	47300	96546	2940	2652	8618
$7,000 to $9,999-----	2182	13846	1940	64616	158523	4310	3086	11572
$10,000 to $24,000---	2011	7863	1795	99095	266862	6343	4080	11289
$25,000 or more------	81	434	44	4513	16216	265	167	489
Median income--------	$5716	$7220	$3737	$7482	$8790	$7952	$7115	$6847
Mean income----------	$6638	$7718	$4718	$8335	$9661	$8641	$7929	$7476

	NEW MEXICO			TEXAS		
	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA
Less than $1,000-----	270	4071	2166	19633	20311	150
$1,000 to $4,000-----	1706	22986	4733	123910	142232	1128
$5,000 to $6,999-----	792	12228	2125	55821	71917	684
$7,000 to $9,999-----	712	14097	1698	58396	73443	861
$10,000 to $24,000---	620	12248	1538	47549	64230	1182
$25,000 or more------	17	400	93	1349	3152	77
Median income--------	$5204	$5959	$4327	$5330	$5666	$7282
Mean income----------	$5894	$6610	$5184	$6046	$6512	$8124

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

TABLE IX

	ARIZONA			CALIFORNIA			COLORADO		
	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA
Persons	18061	68000	55587	331235	431759	17668	15336	54950	-
Percent of all persons	36.0	26.0	60.4	24.5	18.5	21.2	25.1	24.8	-
Percent 65 yrs. old and over	10.0	6.8	5.9	5.9	5.0	63.3	8.0	8.0	-
Families	3318	12044	9041	65665	82730	3377	2902	10698	-
Percent of all families	30.4	22.9	57.3	20.9	16.4	17.6	20.1	22.2	-
Mean size of families	4.66	5.13	5.76	4.31	4.70	4.21	4.47	4.61	-
Mean income deficit	$1779	$1721	$2612	$1718	$1666	$1681	$1862	$1665	-
With related children under 18-	2714	9735	7579	55570	70359	2718	2495	8731	-
Families with female head	1697	3813	2240	40450	30709	1429	1690	4204	-
Per capita income of persons	$1693	$1662	$867	$2304	$2136	$2249	$2149	$1758	-

	NEW MEXICO			TEXAS		
	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA
Persons	7556	101704	37752	513450	684474	3654
Percent of all persons	41.7	33.5	53.6	37.8	37.6	22.6
Percent 65 yrs. old and over	7.3	8.5	5.7	12.2	6.0	10.0
Families	1416	19903	6401	100387	124873	774
Percent of all families	34.4	30.1	51.8	32.7	33.3	19.0
Mean size of families	4.65	4.85	5.62	4.51	5.29	4.36
Mean income deficit	$1823	$1820	$2539	$1727	$1838	$1670
With related children under 18-	1121	15624	5402	75839	102690	560
Families with female head	661	5745	1660	42716	28805	196
Per capita income of persons	$1604	$1508	$983	$1541	$1413	$2251

CLASS OF WORKERS 16 YEARS OLD AND OLDER

TABLE X

	U.S.			ARIZONA			CALIFORNIA		
	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA
Total Employed	7361143	2893630	190233	15807	77319	16036	450126	751160	26155
Private wage and salary workers	5545534	2389487	133113	11723	61647	8826	300473	633347	20143
Government workers	1560020	366459	46483	1796	12739	6787	130468	85469	4761
Local government workers	724304	169731	16312	1630	6668	2328	62788	44021	2160
Self employed workers	243460	128509	9736	621	2690	373	18443	29939	1183
Unpaid family workers	12129	9175	901	-	243	50	742	2405	68

	COLORADO			NEW MEXICO			TEXAS	
	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA
Total Employed	21336	64796	-	5037	82400	13206	475660	531936
Private wage and salary workers	14336	49803	-	3486	51937	7422	382262	416887
Government workers	4195	12320	-	708	24993	5373	74129	83266
Local government workers	1977	4666	-	278	8777	1458	33055	34678
Self employed workers	785	2508	-	145	5036	350	18417	29611
Unpaid family workers	43	165	-	7	434	61	852	2172

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MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP

TABLE XI

	U.S.			ARIZONA		
	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA
Male employed	4052063	1374396	116467	8825	51953	10074
Professional,technical,and kindred workers	237293	140297	10754	670	3041	783
Managers and administrators,except farm	21791	100591	5871	353	2305	483
Sales workers	12773	75707	2798	205	1835	163
Clerical and kindred workers	38554	141474	6609	430	2415	593
Craftsmen,foremen and kindred workers	215936	382344	25725	1280	10312	1688
Operatives,including transport	423690	504337	27872	2054	12725	1785
Laborers,except farm	324151	194510	15327	1603	8655	1975
Farmers and farm managers	27322	14713	2645	20	172	130
Farm laborers and foremen	106679	97791	6655	523	5310	1077
Service workers,except private household	241714	220998	2047	1740	5163	1387
Private household workers	10059	1634	164	37	20	10
Female employed	820971	1019234	73766	7119	25366	5962
Professional,technical,and kindred workers	13294	82328	8184	749	1706	554
Managers and administrators,except farm	6435	21475	1752	115	526	103
Sales workers	9530	54775	2914	221	1434	190
Clerical and kindred workers	26619	290354	18523	1205	6878	1559
Craftsmen,foremen and kindred workers	10157	22827	1578	79	400	57
Operatives,including transport	136373	2798444	13759	853	5314	659
Laborers,except farm	15865	13959	991	50	271	67
Farmers and farm managers	2493	968	439	18	68	93
Farm laborers and foremen	21192	19582	1270	53	889	132
Service workers,except private household	237653	186320	19401	2134	6365	1877
Private household workers	341360	46802	4955	1632	1515	671

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP

TABLE XI continued

	CALIFORNIA			COLORADO	
	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA
Male employed	248108	491905	16142	11860	43643
Professional,technical,and kindred workers	2260	31876	1579	1263	2757
Managers and administrators,except farm	10388	21197	789	545	2231
Sales workers	8275	16697	494	301	1504
Clerical and kindred workers	27691	33114	992	1341	2376
Craftsmen,foremen and kindred workers	40717	104513	3737	1495	7976
Operatives,including transport	58782	134114	4154	2346	11278
Laborers,except farm	30833	55559	1938	1523	6768
Farmers and farm managers	480	2201	75	18	550
Farm laborers and foremen	2796	40543	789	35	2125
Service workers,except private household	44733	51778	1559	2927	6012
Private household workers	809	313	36	60	66
Female employed	202018	259255	10013	10622	21153
Professional,technical,and kindred workers	27314	16746	1121	1446	1495
Managers and administrators,except farm	4159	5086	244	213	416
Sales workers	7017	13012	534	314	1220
Clerical and kindred workers	64656	75527	3086	2914	6514
Craftsmen,foremen and kindred workers	2692	5694	242	113	385
Operatives,including transport	25056	75602	1556	1027	3558
Laborers,except farm	1976	3722	126	112	463
Farmers and farm managers	161	247	9	10	-
Farm laborers and foremen	581	10218	137	31	149
Service workers,except private household	46624	42365	2344	3306	6936
Private household workers	21782	11036	614	1097	917

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP

TABLE XI continued

	NEW MEXICO			TEXAS	
	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA
Male employed	2716	55694	7750	259257	352208
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	279	5576	869	11923	18937
Managers and administrators, except farm	75	4179	343	6934	18294
Sales workers	95	1941	133	4226	15137
Clerical and kindred workers	241	4296	435	16175	20086
Craftsmen, foremen and kindred workers	450	11108	1914	39283	79191
Operatives, including transport	471	11054	1532	74776	84893
Laborers, except farm	366	5780	1213	50216	46166
Farms and farm managers	19	815	56	1554	3533
Farm laborers and foremen	50	2690	255	9433	29717
Service workers, except private household	651	8180	979	43239	35856
Private household workers	9	75	12	1498	398
Female employed	2209	26706	5456	216403	179728
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10	2518	626	22376	13434
Managers and administrators, except farm	49	714	100	3070	4234
Sales workers	333	1333	106	4939	13700
Clerical and kindred workers	6	8453	1256	25936	45113
Craftsmen, foremen and kindred workers	157	462	177	2506	4554
Operatives, including transport	22	2464	1044	26438	34923
Laborers, except farm	0	327	40	3724	3093
Farmers and farm managers	0	35	35	228	210
Farm laborers and foremen	649	165	30	1174	4664
Service workers, except private household	644	8066	1560	70156	41863
Private household workers	-	2169	482	55856	13940

FEDERAL CIVILIAN MANPOWER STATISTICS

TABLE XII

Pay System	Total Full-time employees	Total Minority		Black		Spanish Surnamed		Native American	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total all pay systems.....	2438068	509914	20.9	387043	15.9	79970	3.3	21138	.9
Total general Schedule or similar.....	1377641	235865	17.1	174063	12.6	34343	2.5	14647	1.1
GS-1	3064	1453	47.4	1138	37.1	194	6.3	96	3.1
GS-2	27220	8606	31.6	6832	25.1	1091	4.0	526	1.9
GS-3	105152	30222	28.7	22631	21.5	2074	3.9	2788	2.7
GS-4	174712	46417	26.6	35099	20.1	5968	3.4	4070	2.3
GS-5	182325	44138	24.2	34727	19.0	5826	3.2	1951	1.1
GS-6	84375	19850	23.5	16064	19.0	2350	2.8	722	.9
GS-7	130428	22556	17.3	16611	12.7	3578	2.7	1115	.9
GS-8	29990	5337	17.8	4337	14.5	623	2.1	122	.4
GS-9	147418	19945	13.5	13327	9.0	3782	2.6	1193	.8
GS-10	21568	2194	10.2	1497	6.9	446	2.1	70	.3
GS-11	145324	14150	9.7	9117	6.3	2536	1.7	831	.6
GS-12	136233	10317	7.6	6279	4.6	1928	1.4	579	.4
GS-13	106190	6237	5.9	3780	3.6	1106	1.0	343	.3
GS-14	49934	2744	5.5	1634	3.3	499	1.0	170	.3
GS-15	28606	1478	5.2	833	2.9	311	1.1	60	.2
GS-16	3569	158	4.4	119	3.3	20	.6	7	.2
GS-17	1111	47	4.2	28	2.5	7	.6	4	.4
GS-18	422	16	3.8	10	2.4	4	.9	-	-

U.S. Civil Service Commission Bureau of Manpower Information Systems. Minority Group Employment in the Federal Government. May 1975

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

TABLE *XIII*

	U.S.			ARIZONA			CALIFORNIA		
	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 yrs. old---	7302337	2814679	256559	18400	92351	34996	475456	793460	27166
Nursery school----------	127547	61863	4735	232	1636	548	13060	20337	550
Kindergarten----------	355441	184457	15184	699	4157	2318	29560	61740	1928
Elementary (1 to 8 yrs.)----------	4615623	1805122	163996	11821	62095	22815	271719	483108	15745
High School (1 to 4 yrs.)----------	1772979	607740	58453	3840	20141	8043	114398	179421	6272
College----------	430747	155497	14191	1460	4322	1272	46719	48854	2671
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 yrs. old-	53.8	48.9	52.9	55.7	53.2	56.4	54.9	52.3	48.0
3 and 5 yrs. old----------	15.9	14.8	13.5	11.7	12.3	15.6	22.2	17.3	15.2
5 and 6 yrs. old----------	68.3	69.3	69.7	69.2	65.9	69.0	82.8	82.7	77.9
7 to 13 yrs. old----------	94.6	91.7	95.1	95.2	95.3	92.3	96.0	95.3	96.4
14 to 17 yrs. old: Male----------	88.0	84.1	87.7	84.8	81.5	85.8	91.6	89.3	89.5
Female----------	87.5	81.3	85.9	-	81.5	84.3	91.5	85.2	86.6
18 to 24 yrs. old: Male----------	25.2	24.3	25.9	25.3	25.8	31.3	27.6	24.3	22.2
Female----------	22.7	16.5	20.7	-	17.6	25.2	23.5	16.8	18.8
25 to 34 yrs. old----------	4.5	3.7	4.4	8.2	3.6	3.8	8.5	4.8	6.4

	COLORADO			NEW MEXICO			TEXAS		
	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 yrs. old---	21958	8 0807		7084	111298	27472	437132	616051	4319
Nursery school----------	588	2950		101	1804	608	7933	9205	39
Kindergarten----------	1487	6343		253	4021	1838	17403	28781	169
Elementary (1 to 8 yrs.)----------	2944	48310		4484	72549	18336	281290	425207	2718
High School (1 to 4 yrs.)----------	5051	19108		1662	27350	6084	1 04786	126755	1053
College----------	1888	4096		584	5574	606	25720	26103	340
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 yrs. old-	52.1	55.2		57.5	56.1	57.1	52.7	52.2	39.6
3 and 5 yrs. old----------	17.6	21.6		10.6	14.0	17.4	14.1	11.4	6.5
5 and 6 yrs. old----------	75.5	81.9		61.4	62.6	73.0	53.8	52.8	48.7
7 to 13 yrs. old----------	97.8	95.4		99.9	94.7	95.2	95.2	95.2	93.6
14 to 17 yrs. old: Male----------	94.9	86.2		98.0	90.3	90.0	88.5	85.7	85.1
Female----------	-	86.1		-	89.7	85.8	87.5	81.6	89.7
18 to 24 yrs. old: Male----------	23.4	25.3		29.4	31.2	30.9	26.1	29.9	21.6
Female----------	-	15.6		-	18.0	23.9	24.4	18.8	11.0
25 to 34 yrs. old----------	6.6	4.2		7.2	3.8	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.4

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

TABLE IX

	U.S.			ARIZONA			CALIFORNIA		
	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA	NA
Male----------	6449469	2624016	219672	11086	72208	24328	421747	690486	28358
Elementary:Less than 5 yrs.---	883590	393225	27139	1573	11954	5803	25372	97581	1583
5 to 7 yrs.--------	1006499	399668	27362	1922	10662	3446	38164	95361	2271
8 yrs.----------	598446	272050	26450	1380	10130	2803	27741	57351	2682
High School:1 to 3 yrs.-------	1898801	655947	63066	2140	17957	6173	121874	185267	8819
4 yrs.----------	1410875	559742	49689	2298	14752	4647	126983	156035	8450
College: 1 to 3 yrs.--------	435270	219370	18277	821	4776	1149	61461	72616	3432
4 yrs.----------	215988	124014	7689	566	1977	307	20152	26275	1121
Median school yrs. completed--	10.2	10.1	10.4	9.4	9.6	9.1	11.9	10.5	11.6
Percent high school graduates-	32.0	34.4	34.4	25.4	29.8	25.1	49.5	36.9	45.9
Female----------	7565814	2826817	233266	11714	77987	25817	457453	723452	29038
Elementary:Less than 5 yrs.---	721739	441560	26495	959	13179	7021	20717	102842	1465
5 to 7 yrs.--------	1115136	463247	27348	2154	13416	3625	38932	108905	2340
8 yrs.----------	706782	292839	26388	1611	10855	2661	29729	65332	2733
High School:1 to 3 yrs.-------	2343770	691229	72431	2979	18583	6679	132275	194045	9218
4 yrs.----------	1863387	685917	56972	2366	17352	4625	146039	185292	8876
College: 1 to 3 yrs.--------	522366	175420	17771	840	3604	987	68337	51327	3472
4 yrs.----------	292634	76605	5861	539	998	219	21424	15709	934
Median school yrs. completed--	10.6	9.9	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.9	12.0	10.3	11.6
Percent high school graduates-	35.4	33.2	34.6	27.7	28.2	22.6	51.5	34.9	45.7

	COLORADO	NEW MEXICO			TEXAS	
	MA	BA	MA	NA	BA	MA
Male----------	65242	3940	84783	17886	407663	500473
Elementary:Less than 5 yrs.---	8360	321	13210	4451	57096	133387
5 to 7 yrs.--------	8703	707	10375	2269	65885	95414
8 yrs.----------	7571	297	8973	1539	33489	44088
High School:1 to 3 yrs.-------	18996	778	21852	4949	121681	108515
4 yrs.----------	14807	1076	19720	3396	87107	75601
College: 1 to 3 yrs.--------	4667	387	6654	997	29459	29682
4 yrs.----------	2138	305	3999	285	12946	13866
Median school yrs. completed--	10.3	11.2	10.4	9.4	10.2	8.5
Percent high school completed-	33.1	33.6	35.8	26.2	31.8	23.8
Female----------	66202	3971	91872	19954	463580	552411
Elementary:Less than 5 yrs.---	7804	298	11714	5383	42558	156586
5 to 7 yrs.--------	9144	699	13647	2266	68611	112505
8 yrs.----------	8131	356	9901	1738	39721	45772
High School:1 to 3 yrs.-------	21476	1035	25436	5312	152199	114310
4 yrs.----------	15263	1020	25586	4140	106058	90875
College: 1 to 3 yrs.--------	3590	237	3764	867	33654	22785
4 yrs.----------	794	241	1824	248	20779	9578
Median school yrs. completed--	10.1	10.6	10.3	9.3	10.6	8.2
Percent high school graduates-	29.7	31.3	33.9	26.3	34.6	22.3

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GUIDE TO TABLES

Symbols: NA NATIVE AMERICAN
BA BLACK AMERICAN
MA MEXICAN AMERICAN

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*except table XII